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from one organization to another. At the last minute, also, the CCP Central Committee decided that some of the best-known personalities in the delegation were more urgently needed for service at home. LIAO Ch'eng-chih (廖承志) and CHU Hsueh-fan (朱學範), for example, who had been part of the second group of delegates, were retained in China to work on, respectively, the formation of the New Democratic Youth Corps and the conversion to Communism of Shanghai labor forces.

5. The list of delegates as semi-officially issued on 12 April ** included the following:

a. All-China Literary and Artistic Workers' Association (Chung Hua Ch'uan Kuo Wen I Kung Tso Che Hsieh Hui 中華全國文藝工作者):

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1) KUO Mo-jo (郭沫若) | 5) TS'AO Yi (曹愚) |
| 2) T'IEH Han (田漢) | 6) KU Yuan (古元) |
| 3) HUNG Shen (洪深) | 7) OU-YANG Yu-ch'ien (歐陽予倩) |
| 4) CHENG Chen-to (鄭振鐸) | 8) MA Szu-ts'ung (馬思聰) |

b. North China Literary and Artistic Workers' Association (Hua P'ei Wen I Chieh Hsieh Hui 華北文藝界協會):

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) HSÜ Pei-hung (徐悲鴻) | 4) CH'ENG Yen-ch'iu (程硯秋) |
| 2) TS'AO Ching-hua (曹靖華) | 5) HSIAO San (蕭三) |
| 3) TAI Ai-lien (戴愛蓮) | 6) CHAO Shu-li (趙樹理) |

c. All-China Scientific Workers' Association (Chung Kuo K'o Hsueh Kung Tso Che Hsieh Hui 中國科學工作者協會):

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1) P'EI Wen-chung (裴文中) | 3) TING Tsan (丁瓚) |
| 2) CH'IEH San-ch'iang (錢三強) | 4) LU Yu-tao (盧于道) |

d. Liberated Areas Journalists' Association and China Young Journalists' Association (Chieh Fang Ch'ü Hsin wen Chi Che Lien Ho Hui Chi Chung Kuo Ch'ing Nien Chi Che Hsueh Hui 解放區新聞記者聯合會及中國青年記者學會):

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) HUAN Hsiang (宦鄉) | 4) SA K'ung-liao (薩空了) |
| 2) KO Pao-ch'uan (戈寶權) | 5) CHIN Chung-hua (金仲華) |
| 3) HUANG Ts'ao-liang (黃操良) | |

e. Group of Democratic Professors:

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1) CHANG Hsi-jo (張奚若) | 2) HSÜ Te-heng (許德珩) |
|-----------------------|----------------------|

f. All-China Federation of Labor (Chung Hua Ch'uan Kuo Tsung Kung Hui 中華全國總工會):

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) LIU Ning-i (劉寧一) | 3) OU-YANG Tsu-jun (歐陽祖潤) |
| 2) YEH Wei-min (葉維民) | |

g. All-China Federation of Democratic Women (Chung Hua Ch'uan Kuo Min Chu Fu Nü Lien Ho Hui 中華全國民主婦女聯合會):

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1) LU Ts'ui (陸瑾) | 4) TING Ling (丁玲) |
| 2) WU Ch'ing (吳青) | 5) KUNG P'u-sheng (龔普生) |
| 3) LI Te-ch'uan (李德全) | |

h. Preparatory Committee for the Establishment of the All-China Youth Federation (Chung Kuo Ch'ing Nien Lien Ho Hui Ch'ou Pei Hui 中國青年聯合會籌備會):

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) CH'EN Chia-k'ang (陳家康) | 2) CH'IEH Chin-jui (錢俊瑞) |
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- i. All-China Union of Students (Chung Hua Ch'uan Kuo Hsueh Sheng Lien Ho Hui 中華全國學生聯合會):
 - 1) K'O Tsai-shua (柯在鏢)
 - 2) CH'U Yuan (屈元)
 - j. Shanghai Union of People's Organizations (Shang Hai Jen Min T'uan T'i Lien Ho Hui 上海人民團體聯合會):
 - 1) HSU Kuang-p'ing (許廣平)
 - 2) KO Chih-ch'eng (葛志成)
 - k. Religious Circle: WU Yao-tsung (吳耀宗)
 - l. China Association of Academic Workers (Chung Kuo Hsueh Shu Kung Tso Che Hsieh Hui 中國學術工作者協會):
 - 1) MA Yin-ch'u (馬寅初)
 - 2) TENG Ch'u-min (鄧初民)
 - 3) CH'EN Po-tsan (翦伯贊)
 - 4) HOU Hui-lu (侯外廬)
6. Since the WPC was supposed to have been promoted by cultural and scientific workers, most of the Chinese delegates, as shown in the list above, were chosen from literary, artistic, scientific, and journalistic circles. The officers of the delegation, however, were selected with attention both to this point and to Communist purposes. KUO Mo-jo was elected chairman, MA Yin-ch'u and LIU Ning-i deputy chairmen, and CH'EN Chun-jui secretary general. The assignment of KUO as chief of the group gave the proper literary cachet, but Communist observers made it clear that the real control and leadership was in the capable hands of labor representative LIU Ning-i, and that official reporting would be handled by CH'EN Chun-jui as mouthpiece for the Hsin Hua News Agency. The inclusion of MA Yin-ch'u as an officer was considered a concession to the Communist shortage of economic experts and a personal inducement to MA to bind him more closely to the Party.
7. Greetings to the World Peace Conference were officially offered by several groups in Hongkong, including the local branches of the All-China Literary and Artistic Workers' Association, the Chinese Academic Workers' Association, and the Scientific Workers' Association. The complete list of signatories** of the declaration published in Chinese on 2 April 1949 was as follows:
- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| CHANG Chun-hsiang (張俊祥) | CHOU T'ai-hsuan (周太玄) |
| CHANG Kuang-yü (張光宇) | CHUNG Ching-wen (鍾敬文) |
| CHANG T'ieh-sheng (張鐵生) | FU Lo-fei (符羅飛) |
| CHANG T'ien-i (張天翼) | HAN Pei-p'ing (韓北屏) |
| CH'EN Chun-pao (陳君葆) | HO Hsiang-ning (何香凝) |
| CH'EN Yuan (陳原) | HSLA Yen (夏衍) |
| CHENG I-hung (鄭倚虹) | HSLAO Ch'ien (蕭乾) |
| CH'IAO Mu (喬木) | HUANG Hsin-yen (黃新彥) |
| CHIN Chung-hua (金仲華) | HUANG Yao-mien (黃藥眠) |
| CHOU Erh-fu (周而復) | KO Ch'in (葛琴) |
| CHOU Kang-ming (周鋼鳴) | KO Ling (柯靈) |

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KUNG P'eng (龔 澎)

LIAO Meng-hsing (廖 夢 醒)

LIU Szu-mu (劉 思 慕)

LO Pin-chi (駱 賓 基)

LOU Shih-i (樓 適 夷)

MA Chien (馬 鑑)

MA Fan-t'ao (馬 凡 陀)

MA Szu-ts'ung (馬 思 聰)

OU-YANG Yü-ch'ien (歐陽予倩)

PAI Yang (白 楊)

SA K'ung-liao (薩 空 了)

SHAO Ch'uan-lin (邵 荃 麟)

SHAO Tsung-han (邵 宗 漢)

SHU Hsiu-wen (舒 繡 文)

SZU-MA Wen-shen (司馬文森)

T'AO Ta-yung (陶 大 鏞)

TS'AI Ch'u-sheng (蔡 楚 生)

TS'AO Jih-ch'ang (曹 日 昌)

TU Shou-gu (杜 守 素)

WANG Te-chao (汪 德 昭)

WANG Ya-nan (王 亞 南)

YANG Hui (楊 晦)

YANG Tung-chun (楊 東 蓀)

YEH I-ch'un (葉 以 群)

YEN Hsi-ch'un (嚴 希 純)

YÜ Li-ch'un (于 立 羣)

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Comment: Variations in the list of delegates showed some interesting changes from the original list to the later semi-official and the still later published list in the China Digest (supplement to Volume VII, No. 7). The official list numbered 44, the China Digest list 39. The changes are summarized as follows:

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- a. The All-China Literary and Artistic Workers' Association and its North China branch were lumped together in the China Digest with eleven representatives: KUO Mo-jo, T'IEH Han, HUNG Shen, CHENG Chen-to, TS'AO Yu, TS'AO Ching-hua, HSIAO San, KU Yuan, HSU Pei-hung, CH'ENG Yen-ch'iu, and TAI Ai-lien. This omitted OU-YANG Yü-ch'ien and MA Szu-ts'ung, who also did not appear on the original list, and CHAO Shu-li. According to a Communist source, CHAO Shu-li, whose name is on both the original and semi-official lists, was replaced by LIAO Ch'eng-chih, who appears on neither, nor in the China Digest. The original list assigned TENG Ling to the All-China Association, but in the official and published lists, she was a representative from the ACPDW.
- b. SA K'ung-liao and CHIN Chung-hua were not included in the original or the China Digest list for the North-China Journalists' Association.
- c. TENG Ch'u-min was given as a representative of the Democratic Professor only in the semi-official list. In the China Digest this group is called "Representatives of Professors in Peiping and Tientsin."
- d. In the trade union representation, the original list included CHU Hsueh-fan and an additional third person (name not given) described as unimportant. YEH Wei-min was substituted after the original list was made up, according to a Communist source, for CHU Hsueh-fan, and the third and less important person is apparently OU-YANG Tsu-jun.

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- e. Of the women's representatives, LU Ts'ui, LI Te-ch'uan, and WU Ch'ing were on the first list, but TING Ling was then a representative from the All-China Literary and Artistic Workers' Association. The China Digest lists all five names.
- f. According to the original list, one additional representative was to join the delegation from the Preparatory Committee for Establishment of the All-China Youth Federation.
- g. The original representation for the China National Union of Students was composed of LIANG Keng (梁 耕), HUANG Chen-sheng (黄 振 声), and CH'EN Chen-chung (陈震中). Why these three were excluded and two other persons substituted was not explained by either official or unofficial sources.
- h. The representatives of the Shanghai Union of People's Organizations in the first list were MA Yin-ch'u, HSU Kuang-p'ing, and probably LO Shu-chang. In this list, the China Academic Workers' Association was not one of the organizations represented. In the final list, MA Yin-ch'u was transferred to the Academic Workers, as was TENG Ch'u-min. The latter had originally been a delegate from the Democratic Professors, but his importance in the Democratic League was considered so great that his participation in the WPC delegation was concealed until the semi-official lists were issued, according to two independent Communist observers.
- i. The religious group representation in the original list had been thought to include SHEN T'i-lan in addition to WU Yao-tsung. In the final listing, however, SHEN's name did not appear. The religious group is denominated in the China Digest as "Representative of All Progressive Christians in China."

Comment: The official greeting was published in the Hua Sheng Pao, Wen Hui Pao, and Ta Kung Pao on 2 April 1949 in Chinese and on 4 April 1949 in the China Digest, Vol. V, No. 12, in English. The complete list of names was given only in the Chinese publications. Some of the signers left for Tientsin on the day of the publication as delegates to the Conference.

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